

ISSN 1474-3310

Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention

A Journal of Evidence-Based Practice

Volume 7 Number 4 November 2007

www.brief-treatment.oxfordjournals.org



Editor

Albert R. Roberts, PhD
Professor of Criminal Justice
Faculty of Arts and Sciences
Rutgers—The State University
of New Jersey, Piscataway

Associate Editors

Research Commentaries
Cheryl Regehr, PhD
Faculty of Social Work & Centre for
Applied Social Research
University of Toronto

Forensic Mental Health
Ann W. Burgess, DNSc, FAAN
College of Nursing
University of Pennsylvania

Book Reviews
Elizabeth Plionis, PhD
National Catholic School of Social
Service
Catholic University of America
Washington, DC

Editorial Board

Gunnar Almgren, PhD
School of Social Work & Center for
Studies in Demography & Ecology
University of Washington

James Barber, PhD
School of Social Work
Flinders University of South Australia

Bernard Bloom, PhD
Department of Psychology
University of Colorado

Gary L. Bowen, PhD
School of Social Work
The University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill

Harris Chaiklin, PhD
School of Social Work
University of Maryland, Baltimore

Elaine P. Congress, DSW
Graduate School of Social Services
Fordham University at Lincoln Center
New York

Kevin Corcoran, PhD, JD
Graduate School of Social Work
Portland State University

Catherine Dulmus, PhD
School of Social Work
University at Buffalo
The State University of New York

George Everly, PhD
International Critical Incident Stress
Foundation
Ellicott City, Maryland

Anne Fortune, PhD
School of Social Welfare
State University of New York at Albany

Cynthia Franklin, PhD
School of Social Work
University of Texas at Austin

Wallace Gingerich, PhD
Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences
Case Western Reserve University
Cleveland, Ohio

Donald K. Granvold, PhD
School of Social Work
University of Texas at Arlington

James J. Hennessy, PhD
Graduate School of Education
Fordham University at Lincoln Center

Rachel Kaul, MSW
Disaster and Emergency Services
Maryland Department of Health &
Mental Hygiene

Alan Kazdin, PhD
Department of Psychology
Yale University

Philip M. Kleespies, PhD
APA Section on Clinical Emergencies
and Crises
American Psychological Association
and VA Medical Center, Boston

Lorin M. Koran, MD
Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral
Sciences
Stanford University Medical Center

Jeffrey M. Lating, PhD
Department of Psychology
Loyola College in Maryland, Baltimore

Mark D. Lerner, PhD
American Academy of Experts in
Traumatic Stress
Commack, New York

M. Sean O'Halloran, PhD
Division of Professional Psychology &
Psychological Services Clinic
University of Northern Colorado

Allen J. Ottens, PhD
Department of Educational Psychology
& Counseling
Northern Illinois University

Howard A. Paul, PhD
University of Medicine and Dentistry of
New Jersey

C. Alec Pollard, PhD
St. Louis Behavioral Medicine Institute
St. Louis University School of Medicine

Lisa Rapp-Palicch, PhD
School of Social Work
University of South Florida, Tampa

Aart Schene, MD, PhD
Professor of Psychiatry
Academic Medical Center/
University of Amsterdam

Aron Shlonsky, PhD
Faculty of Social Work
University of Toronto

Phyllis Solomon, PhD
School of Social Policy; and
Department of Psychiatry
University of Pennsylvania

David W. Springer, PhD
School of Social Work
University of Texas at Austin

David L. Streiner, PhD
Department of Psychiatry
University of Toronto

Vikki L. Vandiver, DrPH
School of Social Work,
Portland State University; and
Department of Psychiatry
Oregon Health and Science University

Vincent B. Van Hasselt, PhD
Center for Psychological Studies
Nova Southeastern University
Fort Lauderdale, Florida

Barbara Van Noppen, PhD
Brown University Department of
Psychiatry
Providence, Rhode Island

Janet B. W. Williams, DSW
Biometrics Research Department &
Department of Psychiatry
New York State Psychiatric Institute
Columbia University

John S. Wodarski, PhD
School of Social Work
University of Tennessee

Kenneth Yeager, PhD
Medical Center Department of Psychiatry
Ohio State University

Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention (ISSN 1474-3310) is published quarterly by Oxford University Press. The journal is dedicated to advancing clinical practice, public policy, and knowledge-building related to behavioral health, health care, and forensic studies. The journal's objective is to expand research, theory-building, treatment plans, and practice developments in mental health assessment and treatment, crisis intervention, time-limited psychotherapy, cognitive therapy, coping efficacy, critical incident stress management, psychopharmacology, violence and violence prevention, psychological trauma, forensic risk assessment, suicide prevention, and emergency services. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention* is an interdisciplinary journal serving researchers, administrators, and practitioners from all disciplines addressing behavioral health and forensic concerns.

Subscriptions: A subscription to *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention* comprises four issues. Prices include postage; for subscribers outside the Americas, issues are sent air freight.

Annual Subscription Rate (Volume 7, four issues, 2007)—*Institutional*: Print edition and site-wide online access: US\$399/£210/€315, Print edition only: US\$380/£200/€300, Site-wide online access only: US\$380/£200/€300; *Personal*: Print edition and individual online access: US\$124/£65/€98.

Please note: US\$ rate applies to US & Canada, Euros€ applies to Europe, UK£ applies to UK and Rest of World. Payment for orders to be delivered within Europe should be made in euros. There may be other subscription rates available; for a complete listing, please visit www.brief-treatment.oxfordjournals.org/subscriptions.

Full pre-payment in the correct currency is required for all orders. Payment should be in US dollars for orders being delivered to the USA or Canada; Euros for orders being delivered within Europe (excluding the UK); GBP sterling for orders being delivered elsewhere (i.e. not being delivered to USA, Canada, or Europe). All orders should be accompanied by full payment and sent to your nearest Oxford Journals office. Subscriptions are accepted for complete volumes only. Orders are regarded as firm, and payments are not refundable. Our prices include Standard Air as postage outside of the UK. Claims must be notified within four months of despatch/order date (whichever is later). Subscriptions in the EEC may be subject to European VAT. If registered, please supply details to avoid unnecessary charges. For subscriptions that include online versions, a proportion of the subscription price may be subject to UK VAT. Subscribers in Canada, please add GST to the prices quoted. Personal rate subscriptions are only available if payment is made by personal cheque or credit card, delivery is to a private address, and is for personal use only.

The current year and two previous years' issues are available from Oxford University Press. Previous volumes can be obtained from the Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA. E-mail: psc@periodicals.com. Tel: (518) 537-4700. Fax: (518) 537-5899.

Oxford Journals Environmental and Ethical Policies: Oxford Journals is committed to working with the global community to bring the highest quality research to the widest possible audience. Oxford Journals will protect the

environment by implementing environmentally friendly policies and practices wherever possible. Please see <http://www.oxfordjournals.org/ethicalpolicies.html> for further information on Oxford Journals' environmental and ethical policies.

Contact information: Journals Customer Service Department, Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, UK. E-mail: jnls.cust.serv@oxfordjournals.org. Tel: +44 (0)1865 353907. Fax: +44 (0)1865 353485. **In the Americas, please contact:** Journals Customer Service Department, Oxford University Press, 2001 Evans Road, Cary, NC 27513, USA. E-mail: jnlorders@oxfordjournals.org. Tel: (800) 852-7323 (toll-free in USA/Canada) or (919) 677-0977. Fax: (919) 677-1714. **In Japan, please contact:** Journals Customer Service Department, Oxford University Press, 4-5-10-8F Shiba, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 108-8386, Japan. E-mail: okudaoup@po.ijnet.or.jp. Tel: +81 3 5444 5858. Fax: +81 3 3454 2929.

Advertising: Advertising, inserts and artwork enquiries should be addressed to Advertising and Special Sales, Journals Division, Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, UK. Tel: +44 (0)1865 354767; Fax: +44 (0)1865 353774; E-mail: jnlsadvertising@oxfordjournals.org.

Indexing and Abstracting: The journal is indexed and abstracted in *Academic Search™ Premier*, *Criminal Justice Abstracts*, *Current Abstracts*, *IngentaConnect*, *Psychological Abstracts*, and *PSYCInfo*, *Social Work Abstracts*.

Digital Object Identifiers: For information on dois and to resolve them, please visit www.doi.org.

Permissions: For information on how to request permissions to reproduce articles or information from this journal, please visit www.oxfordjournals.org/jnls/permissions.

Copyright © Oxford University Press 2007

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without prior written permission of the publisher or a license permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

The author(s) of each article appearing in this journal is/are solely responsible for the content thereof; the publication of an article shall not constitute or be deemed to constitute any representations by the Editors, the Editorial Board, or Oxford University Press that the data presented therein are correct or sufficient to support the conclusions reached or that the experiment design or methodology is adequate.

Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention (ISSN 1474-3310) is published quarterly by Oxford University Press, 2001 Evans Road, Cary, NC 27513-2009, USA. Postmaster: Send address changes to *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, Oxford University Press, Journals Customer Service, 2001 Evans Road, Cary, NC 27513-2009, USA.